



t 時間後の水面の高さを $h(t)$ とする。

$$\int_0^{h(t)} \pi f(y)^2 dy = Vt, \quad \text{水面の高さを } t \text{ で微分すると } \pi f\{h(t)\}^2 \frac{dh(t)}{dt} = V \quad \text{--- (1)}$$

$$\pi f\{h(t)\}^2 = Vt + \pi a^2 \quad \text{--- (2)}$$

①② f1. $(Vt + \pi a^2) \frac{dh(t)}{dt} = V, \quad \frac{dh(t)}{dt} = \frac{1}{t + \frac{\pi a^2}{V}}, \quad h(t) = \log\left(t + \frac{\pi a^2}{V}\right) + C$

$h(0) = 0$ f1. $C = -\log \frac{\pi a^2}{V}, \quad h(t) = \log\left(t + \frac{\pi a^2}{V}\right) - \log \frac{\pi a^2}{V} = \log \frac{t + \frac{\pi a^2}{V}}{\frac{\pi a^2}{V}} = \log\left(\frac{V}{\pi a^2} t + 1\right)$

$e^{h(t)} = \frac{V}{\pi a^2} t + 1, \quad \pi a^2 \{e^{h(t)} - 1\} = Vt$

② f1 $\pi f\{h(t)\}^2 = \pi a^2 \{e^{h(t)} - 1\} + \pi a^2, \quad f\{h(t)\} = a e^{\frac{h(t)}{2}}, \quad \text{f.z. } f(y) = a e^{\frac{y}{2}}$

容器の体積は $\int_0^h \pi a^2 e^{y/2} dy = \pi a^2 [e^{y/2}]_0^h = \pi a^2 (e^{h/2} - 1), \quad Vt = \pi a^2 (e^{h/2} - 1), \quad T = \frac{\pi a^2 (e^{h/2} - 1)}{V}$