

$$\frac{a_{n+1}}{x^{n+1}} = \frac{a_n}{x^n} + \left(\frac{y}{x}\right)^{n+1}, \quad b_n = \frac{a_n}{x^n} \text{ とおくと } b_{n+1} = b_n + \left(\frac{y}{x}\right)^{n+1}$$

$$b_n - b_{n-1} = \left(\frac{y}{x}\right)^n$$

$$b_{n-1} - b_{n-2} = \left(\frac{y}{x}\right)^{n-1}$$

$$\vdots$$

$$+ |b_2 - b_1 = \left(\frac{y}{x}\right)^2$$

$$b_n - b_1 = \sum_{k=1}^n \left(\frac{y}{x}\right)^k = \frac{y}{x} - \left(\frac{y}{x}\right)^{n+1}$$

$$b=0 \neq 1. \quad b_n = \frac{\frac{y}{x} \left\{ 1 - \left(\frac{y}{x}\right)^n \right\}}{1 - \frac{y}{x}} - \frac{y}{x} = \frac{\frac{y}{x} - \left(\frac{y}{x}\right)^{n+1} - \frac{y}{x} + \frac{y^2}{x^2}}{1 - \frac{y}{x}} = \frac{\left(\frac{y}{x}\right)^2 \left\{ 1 - \left(\frac{y}{x}\right)^{n-1} \right\}}{1 - \frac{y}{x}}$$

$$a_n = \frac{\left(\frac{y}{x}\right)^2 (x^n - xy^{n-1})}{1 - \frac{y}{x}} = \frac{y^2}{x-y} (x^{n-1} - y^{n-1})$$

(i) $x < y$ のとき

$$a_n = \frac{y^2}{x-y} y^{n-1} \left\{ \left(\frac{x}{y}\right)^{n-1} - 1 \right\}$$

$$y > 1 \text{ のとき } \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} a_n = \infty$$

$$y = 1 \text{ のとき } \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} a_n = \frac{1}{1-x}$$

$$y < 1 \text{ のとき } \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} a_n = 0$$

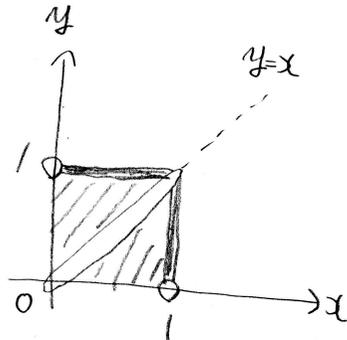
(ii) $x > y$ のとき

$$a_n = \frac{y^2}{x-y} x^{n-1} \left\{ 1 - \left(\frac{y}{x}\right)^{n-1} \right\}$$

$$x > 1 \text{ のとき } \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} a_n = \infty$$

$$x = 1 \text{ のとき } \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} a_n = \frac{y^2}{1-y}$$

$$x < 1 \text{ のとき } \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} a_n = 0$$



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左図の
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