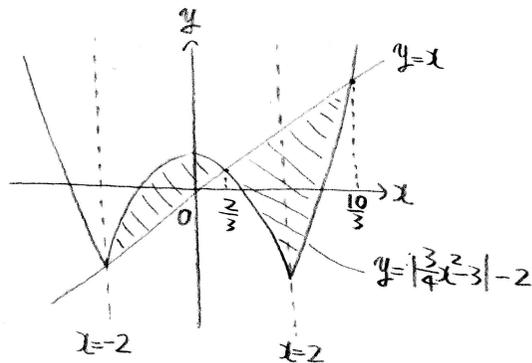


$\frac{3}{4}x^2 - 3 = 0$ のとき $x^2 = 4$, $x = \pm 2$

$x \leq -2, x \geq 2$ のとき $|\frac{3}{4}x^2 - 3| - 2 = \frac{3}{4}x^2 - 5$, $-2 \leq x \leq 2$ のとき $|\frac{3}{4}x^2 - 3| - 2 = -\frac{3}{4}x^2 + 1$

$x = \frac{3}{4}x^2 - 5$ のとき $3x^2 - 4x - 20 = 0$, $x = \frac{2 \pm \sqrt{4 + 60}}{3} = \frac{2 \pm 8}{3} = -2, \frac{10}{3}$

$x = -\frac{3}{4}x^2 + 1$ のとき $3x^2 + 4x - 4 = 0$, $x = \frac{-2 \pm \sqrt{4 + 12}}{3} = \frac{-2 \pm 4}{3} = -2, \frac{2}{3}$



上図の斜線部の面積を求めよ

これを S とすると $S = \int_{-2}^{\frac{2}{3}} (-\frac{3}{4}x^2 + 1 - x) dx + \int_{\frac{2}{3}}^2 (x + \frac{3}{4}x^2 - 1) dx + \int_2^{\frac{10}{3}} (x - \frac{3}{4}x^2 + 5) dx$

$= \left[-\frac{3}{4} \frac{x^3}{3} - \frac{x^2}{2} + x \right]_{-2}^{\frac{2}{3}} + \left[\frac{3}{4} \frac{x^3}{3} + \frac{x^2}{2} - x \right]_{\frac{2}{3}}^2 + \left[-\frac{3}{4} \frac{x^3}{3} + \frac{x^2}{2} + 5x \right]_2^{\frac{10}{3}}$

$= -\frac{1}{4} \frac{8}{27} - \frac{1}{2} \frac{4}{9} + \frac{2}{3} - \left(\frac{8}{4} - \frac{4}{2} - 2 \right) + \frac{3}{4} \frac{8}{27} + \frac{4}{2} - 2 - \left(\frac{1}{4} \frac{8}{27} + \frac{1}{2} \frac{4}{9} - \frac{2}{3} \right) - \frac{1}{4} \frac{1000}{27} + \frac{1}{2} \frac{100}{9} + 5 \frac{10}{3} - \left(-\frac{3}{4} \frac{8}{27} + \frac{4}{2} + 10 \right)$

$= -\frac{2}{27} - \frac{2}{9} + \frac{2}{3} + 2 + 2 - \frac{2}{27} - \frac{2}{9} + \frac{2}{3} - \frac{250}{27} + \frac{50}{9} + \frac{50}{3} - 10$

$= -\frac{254}{27} + \frac{46}{9} + \frac{54}{3} - 6 = \frac{-254 + 138 + 324}{27} = \frac{208}{27}$

$$\begin{array}{r} 27 \\ \times 12 \\ \hline 54 \\ 27 \\ \hline 324 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 324 \\ + 138 \\ \hline 462 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 462 \\ - 254 \\ \hline 208 \end{array}$$