



楕円上の点 $(x, y, 0)$ における接線方向ベクトルは

$$x^2 + \frac{y^2}{4} = 1 \text{ の両辺を } x \text{ で微分すると } 2x + \frac{1}{2} \cdot 2y \frac{dy}{dx} = 0, \frac{y}{4} \frac{dy}{dx} = -x, \frac{dy}{dx} = -\frac{4x}{y} \text{ かつ}$$

$$Y \neq 0 \text{ のとき } (1, -\frac{4x}{Y}, 0), (Y, -4x, 0)$$

$$Y = 0 \text{ のとき } (0, 1, 0)$$

よって楕円上の点 $(x, y, 0)$ における接線方向ベクトルは $(Y, -4x, 0)$

$$(Y, -4x, 0) \times \left\{ \left(\frac{1}{2}, 1, 1 \right) - (x, y, 0) \right\} = (Y, -4x, 0) \times \left(-x + \frac{1}{2}, -Y + 1, 1 \right) = (-4x, -Y, -4x^2 - Y^2 + 2x + Y) \neq 1$$

$$\begin{array}{cccc} Y & -4x & 0 & Y \\ -x + \frac{1}{2} & -Y + 1 & 1 & -x + \frac{1}{2} \\ \hline Y^2 - 4x^2 + 2x & -4x & -Y & \end{array}$$

$$\pi \text{ の方程式は } -4x(x - \frac{1}{2}) - Y(y - 1) + (-4x^2 - Y^2 + 2x + Y)(z - 1) = 0$$

$$2x + Y + (-4x^2 - Y^2 + 2x + Y)k + 4x^2 + Y^2 - 2x - Y = 0, (4x^2 + Y^2 - 2x - Y)k = 4x^2 + Y^2$$

$$x^2 + \frac{y^2}{4} = 1 \text{ かつ } (4 - 2x - Y)k = 4,$$

$$x = r \cos \theta, Y = 2r \sin \theta \quad (0 \leq \theta < 2\pi) \text{ とおくと } (4 - 2r \cos \theta - 2r \sin \theta)k = 4, (2 - r \cos \theta - r \sin \theta)k = 2$$

$$r \sin \theta + r \cos \theta = \sqrt{2} \left(r \sin \theta \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} + r \cos \theta \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \right) = \sqrt{2} \left(r \sin \theta \cos \frac{\pi}{4} + r \cos \theta \sin \frac{\pi}{4} \right) = \sqrt{2} r \sin \left(\theta + \frac{\pi}{4} \right) \text{ かつ}$$

$$\left\{ 2 - \sqrt{2} r \sin \left(\theta + \frac{\pi}{4} \right) \right\} k = 2, \quad k = \frac{2}{2 - \sqrt{2} r \sin \left(\theta + \frac{\pi}{4} \right)}$$

$$k \text{ の最大値は } \frac{2}{2 - \sqrt{2}} = \frac{2(2 + \sqrt{2})}{(2 - \sqrt{2})(2 + \sqrt{2})} = \frac{4 + 2\sqrt{2}}{4 - 2} = 2 + \sqrt{2}$$

$$k \text{ の最小値は } \frac{2}{2 + \sqrt{2}} = \frac{2(2 - \sqrt{2})}{(2 + \sqrt{2})(2 - \sqrt{2})} = \frac{4 - 2\sqrt{2}}{4 - 2} = 2 - \sqrt{2}$$

$$\text{よって } 2 - \sqrt{2} \leq k \leq 2 + \sqrt{2}$$