



$\frac{AP}{AL}$  を求めよ

$$\vec{BP} = \vec{BA} + k\vec{AL} = \vec{BA} + k\left(\frac{1}{3}\vec{BC} - \vec{BA}\right) = (-k+1)\vec{BA} + \frac{1}{3}k\vec{BC}$$

$$\vec{BP} = \vec{BC} + l\vec{CN} = \vec{BC} + l\left(\frac{2}{3}\vec{BA} - \vec{BC}\right) = \frac{2}{3}l\vec{BA} + (-l+1)\vec{BC}$$

$\vec{BA}, \vec{BC}$  は基底形独立より  $\begin{cases} -k+1 = \frac{2}{3}l \\ \frac{1}{3}k = -l+1 \end{cases}$

$$l = -\frac{3}{2}k + \frac{3}{2} \neq 1 \quad \frac{1}{3}k = \frac{3}{2}k - \frac{3}{2} + 1 \quad \frac{4-2}{6}k = \frac{1}{2} \quad k = \frac{6}{7} \cdot \frac{1}{2} = \frac{3}{7}$$

$$\vec{BP} = \vec{BA} + \frac{3}{7}\vec{AL} \quad \frac{AP}{AL} = \frac{3}{7}$$

$\frac{AQ}{AL}$  を求めよ

$$\vec{CQ} = \vec{CA} + k\vec{AL} = \vec{CA} + k\left(\frac{2}{3}\vec{CB} - \vec{CA}\right) = (-k+1)\vec{CA} + \frac{2}{3}k\vec{CB}$$

$$\vec{CQ} = \vec{CB} + l\vec{BM} = \vec{CB} + l\left(\frac{1}{3}\vec{CA} - \vec{CB}\right) = \frac{1}{3}l\vec{CA} + (-l+1)\vec{CB}$$

$\vec{CA}, \vec{CB}$  は基底形独立より  $\begin{cases} -k+1 = \frac{1}{3}l \\ \frac{2}{3}k = -l+1 \end{cases}$

$$l = -3k + 3 \neq 1 \quad \frac{2}{3}k = 3k - 3 + 1 \quad \frac{7}{3}k = 2 \quad k = \frac{6}{7}$$

$$\vec{CQ} = \vec{CA} + \frac{6}{7}\vec{AL} \quad \frac{AQ}{AL} = \frac{6}{7}$$

ゆえに  $AP:PQ:QL = 3:3:1$

対称性より  $BQ:QR:RM = 3:3:1, CR:RP:PN = 3:3:1$

$$\frac{\Delta ALC}{\Delta ABC} = \frac{2}{3}, \frac{\Delta PLC}{\Delta ALC} = \frac{4}{7}, \frac{\Delta PQC}{\Delta PLC} = \frac{3}{4}, \frac{\Delta PQR}{\Delta PQC} = \frac{1}{2}$$

$$\therefore \Delta PQR = \frac{1}{2}\Delta PQC = \frac{1}{2} \cdot \frac{3}{4}\Delta PLC = \frac{3}{8} \cdot \frac{4}{7}\Delta ALC = \frac{3}{14} \cdot \frac{2}{3}\Delta ABC = \frac{1}{7}\Delta ABC$$

$$\Delta PQR : \Delta ABC = 1 : 7$$