



放物線の方程式を $y = ax^2 + bx$ とおく。

$$\begin{cases} 1 = a + b & 2^{n-1} = 2(-b+1) + b, \quad b = -2^{n-1} + 2 \\ 2^n = 4a + 2b & a = -b + 1 = 2^{n-1} - 2 + 1 = 2^{n-1} - 1 \end{cases}$$

よって放物線の方程式は $y = (2^{n-1} - 1)x^2 - (2^{n-1} - 2)x$

$S_1 = S_2$ のとき

$$\int_0^2 \{x^n - (2^{n-1} - 1)x^2 + (2^{n-1} - 2)x\} dx = \left[\frac{x^{n+1}}{n+1} - (2^{n-1} - 1)\frac{x^3}{3} + (2^{n-1} - 2)\frac{x^2}{2} \right]_0^2 = \frac{2^{n+1}}{n+1} - (2^{n-1} - 1)\frac{8}{3} + (2^{n-1} - 2)\frac{4}{2}$$

$$= \frac{2}{n+1} 2^n - \frac{4}{3} 2^n + \frac{8}{3} + 2^n - 4 = \left(\frac{2}{n+1} - \frac{1}{3}\right) 2^n - \frac{4}{3} = 0 \text{ とおくとよい。}$$

$$n=3 \text{ のとき } \left(\frac{2}{n+1} - \frac{1}{3}\right) 2^n - \frac{4}{3} = \frac{3-2}{6} 8 - \frac{4}{3} = 0.$$

$$n=4 \text{ のとき } \left(\frac{2}{n+1} - \frac{1}{3}\right) 2^n - \frac{4}{3} = \frac{6-5}{15} 16 - \frac{4}{3} = \frac{16-20}{15} = -\frac{4}{15}$$

$$n \geq 5 \text{ のとき } \left(\frac{2}{n+1} - \frac{1}{3}\right) 2^n - \frac{4}{3} < 0.$$

よって $n=3$.