

(1) $z_n = r^n(\cos \theta_n + i \sin \theta_n)$ とおく. (1)

φ を $\cos \varphi = \frac{3}{5}$, $\sin \varphi = \frac{4}{5}$, $0 < \varphi < \frac{\pi}{2}$ を満たす数とすると $3+4i = 5(\cos \varphi + i \sin \varphi)$

$$z_{n+1} = 5(\cos \varphi + i \sin \varphi) r^n (\cos \theta_n + i \sin \theta_n) + 1 = 5r^n \{ \cos \theta_n \cos \varphi - \sin \theta_n \sin \varphi + i(\sin \theta_n \cos \varphi + \cos \theta_n \sin \varphi) \} + 1$$

$$= 5r^n \cos(\theta_n + \varphi) + 1 + 5r^n \sin(\theta_n + \varphi) \cdot i$$

$$|z_{n+1}|^2 = 25r_n^2 \cos^2(\theta_n + \varphi) + 10r_n \cos(\theta_n + \varphi) + 1 + 25r_n^2 \sin^2(\theta_n + \varphi) = 25r_n^2 + 1 + 10r_n \cos(\theta_n + \varphi)$$

$$25r_n^2 + 1 - 10r_n = (5r_n - 1)^2 \geq 0 \neq 1$$

$$25r_n^2 + 1 - 10r_n \leq |z_{n+1}|^2 \leq 25r_n^2 + 1 + 10r_n \quad (5r_n - 1)^2 \leq |z_{n+1}|^2 \leq (5r_n + 1)^2 \quad 5r_n - 1 \leq |z_{n+1}| \leq 5r_n + 1 \quad (2)$$

$$5\left(\frac{3 \times 5^{n-1}}{4} + x\right) - 1 = \frac{3 \times 5^n}{4} + x \text{ のとき } \frac{3 \times 5^n}{4} + 5x - 1 = \frac{3 \times 5^n}{4} + x \quad x = \frac{1}{4}$$

$$5\left(\frac{5^n}{4} - x\right) + 1 = \frac{5^{n+1}}{4} - x \text{ のとき } \frac{5^{n+1}}{4} - 5x + 1 = \frac{5^{n+1}}{4} - x \quad x = \frac{1}{4}$$

$$\frac{3 \times 5^{n-1}}{4} + \frac{1}{4} \leq |z_n| \leq \frac{5^n}{4} - \frac{1}{4} \quad (3)$$

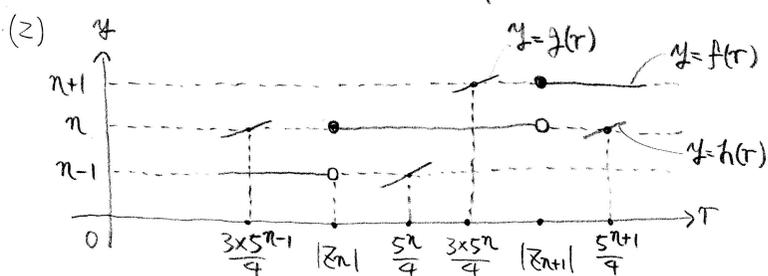
$n=1$ のとき (3) は成り立つ (4)

$n=k$ のとき (3) は成り立つと仮定すると (1) より $\frac{3 \times 5^{k-1}}{4} + \frac{1}{4} \leq r_k \leq \frac{5^k}{4} - \frac{1}{4}$

$$5r_k - 1 \geq 5\left(\frac{3 \times 5^{k-1}}{4} + \frac{1}{4}\right) - 1 = \frac{3 \times 5^k}{4} + \frac{1}{4}, \quad 5r_k + 1 \leq 5\left(\frac{5^k}{4} - \frac{1}{4}\right) + 1 = \frac{5^{k+1}}{4} - \frac{1}{4} \neq 1$$

(2) より $\frac{3 \times 5^k}{4} + \frac{1}{4} \leq |z_{k+1}| \leq \frac{5^{k+1}}{4} - \frac{1}{4} \neq 1$ $n=k+1$ のとき (3) は成り立つ (5)

(4)(5) より (3) は成り立つ. ゆえに $\frac{3 \times 5^{n-1}}{4} < |z_n| < \frac{5^n}{4}$



$$f(r) = \log_5 \frac{20}{3} r \text{ とすると } f\left(\frac{3 \times 5^{n-1}}{4}\right) = \log_5 \frac{20}{3} \frac{3 \times 5^{n-1}}{4} = \log_5 5^n = n, \quad f\left(\frac{3 \times 5^n}{4}\right) = \log_5 \frac{20}{3} \frac{3 \times 5^n}{4} = \log_5 5^{n+1} = n+1$$

$$h(r) = \log_5 \frac{4}{5} r \text{ とすると } h\left(\frac{5^n}{4}\right) = \log_5 \frac{4}{5} \frac{5^n}{4} = \log_5 5^{n-1} = n-1, \quad h\left(\frac{5^{n+1}}{4}\right) = \log_5 \frac{4}{5} \frac{5^{n+1}}{4} = \log_5 5^n = n$$

$$\therefore h(r) < f(r) < g(r), \quad \log_5 \frac{4}{5} + \frac{\log_2 r}{\log_2 5} < f(r) < \log_5 \frac{20}{3} + \frac{\log_2 r}{\log_2 5}, \quad \frac{\log_2 \frac{4}{5}}{\log_2 5} + \frac{1}{\log_2 5} < \frac{f(r)}{\log_2 r} < \frac{\log_2 \frac{20}{3}}{\log_2 5} + \frac{1}{\log_2 5}$$

$$\lim_{r \rightarrow +\infty} \left(\frac{\log_2 \frac{4}{5}}{\log_2 5} + \frac{1}{\log_2 5} \right) = \lim_{r \rightarrow +\infty} \left(\frac{\log_2 \frac{20}{3}}{\log_2 5} + \frac{1}{\log_2 5} \right) = \frac{1}{\log_2 5} \neq 1. \text{ (はたしての原理より) } \lim_{r \rightarrow +\infty} \frac{f(r)}{\log_2 r} = \frac{1}{\log_2 5}$$