

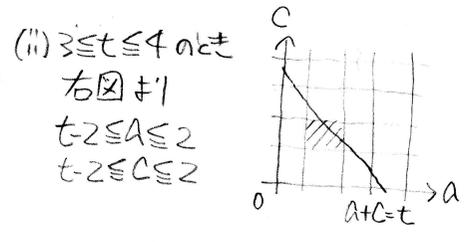
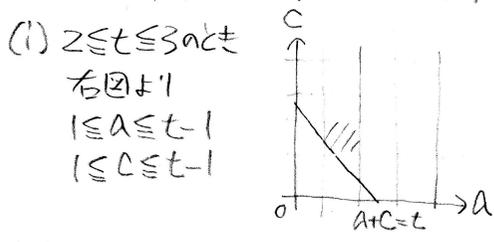
(1)
$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & a & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & b \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & c & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & a & ab \\ 0 & 1 & b \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & c & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & a+c & ab \\ 0 & 1 & b \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & x \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & y & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & z \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & y & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & x \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & z \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & y & yz \\ 0 & 1 & x+z \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

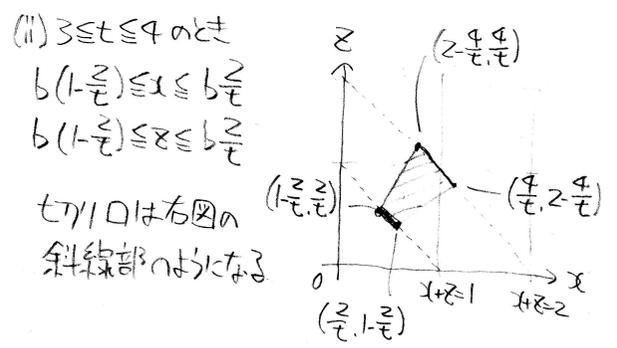
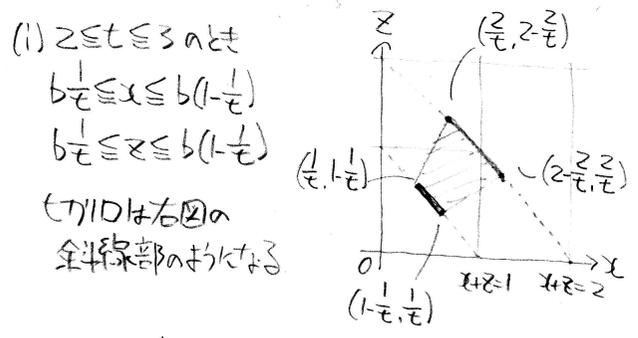
$\begin{cases} 2+C=y \\ 2b=yz \\ b=x+z \end{cases}$

$\begin{cases} y=2+C \\ z=\frac{yb}{2+C} \\ x=\frac{ab+bc}{A+C} = \frac{ab}{A+C} = \frac{bc}{A+C} \end{cases}$

(2) $y=t$ のとき $A+C=t$, $2 \leq t \leq 4$, このとき A, C の取れ得る値の範囲を求めよ。



$y=t$ のとき $x = b \frac{C}{t}$, $z = b \frac{A}{t}$, $x+z=b$



面積は $\frac{1}{2} | \frac{4}{t^2} - (2-\frac{2}{t})^2 | - \frac{1}{2} | \frac{1}{t^2} - (1-\frac{1}{t})^2 |$
 $= \frac{1}{2} | -4 + \frac{8}{t} | - \frac{1}{2} | -1 + \frac{2}{t} | = 2 - 4\frac{2}{t} - \frac{1}{2} | -1 + \frac{2}{t} |$
 $= \frac{3}{2} (1-\frac{2}{t})$

面積は $\frac{1}{2} | (2-\frac{4}{t})^2 - \frac{16}{t^2} | - \frac{1}{2} | (1-\frac{2}{t})^2 - \frac{4}{t^2} |$
 $= \frac{1}{2} | 4 - \frac{16}{t} | - \frac{1}{2} | -1 + \frac{4}{t} | = 2 | -1 + \frac{4}{t} | - \frac{1}{2} | -1 + \frac{4}{t} |$
 $= \frac{3}{2} (-1 + \frac{4}{t})$

(3) 体積は $\frac{3}{2} \int_2^3 (1-\frac{2}{t}) dt + \frac{3}{2} \int_3^4 (-1+\frac{4}{t}) dt = \frac{3}{2} [t-2\log t]_2^3 + \frac{3}{2} [-t+4\log t]_3^4$
 $= \frac{3}{2} (3-2\log 3 - 2 + 2\log 2 - 4 + 8\log 2 + 3 - 4\log 3) = \frac{3}{2} (10\log 2 - 6\log 3) = 15\log 2 - 9\log 3$